

# 3

# SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA



Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.1 Case outcome by major offence charged. Summary of all offence groups

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	42	25	6	16	6	3	3	13	2	16	1	133	15.8	36	97
Sexual offences	34	6	2	15	0	7	0	18	3	33	0	118	14.0	6	112
Robbery and extortion	59	12	4	15	2	8	0	7	4	16	1	128	15.2	3	125
Burglary and break and enter	22	4	1	6	0	2	0	4	3	1	0	43	5.1	1	42
Fraud and misappropriation	16	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	1	6	0	29	3.4	2	27
Larceny and receiving	17	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	26	3.1	0	26
Property damage and environmental offences	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	18	2.1	1	17
Offences against good order	56	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	67	8.0	8	59
Drug offences	168	10	13	23	11	2	0	9	3	16	3	258	30.7	10	248
Other offences	18	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	21	2.5	0	21
Total	441	62	30	80	19	23	3	58	17	102	6	841		67	774
Percentage	52.4	7.4	3.6	9.5	2.3	2.7	0.4	6.9	2.0	12.1	0.7	100.0		8.0	92.0

For each court appearance which was finalised during the twelve-month period only the outcome for the major charge is presented here. Excluded are procedural hearings, appeals and applications.

Each table refers to appearances by individual accused. For example, if four co-accused were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice.

The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading.

The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.2 Case outcome by major offence charged. Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome												Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome	No.				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty						
Murder	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	9	6.8	9	0	
Attempted murder	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	4	3.0	4	0	
Conspiracy to murder	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.5	2	0	
Manslaughter	4	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	6.8	9	0	
Cause death by dangerous driving	2	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	5.3	2	5	
Other homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Assault occ. GBH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- victim under 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- victim over 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- other	4	12	1	4	0	0	1	4	1	4	1	32	24.1	9	23	
Assault, actual bodily harm	10	2	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	4	0	22	16.5	1	21	
Other major assault	7	2	0	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	12.0	0	16	
Minor assault	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2.3	0	3	
Assault police	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Kidnapping and abduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ill-treatment of children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hijacking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Threats to kill	7	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	0	17	12.8	0	17	
Threats to injure	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1.5	0	2	
Defamation and libel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other offences	2	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10	7.5	0	10	
Total	42	25	6	16	6	3	3	13	2	16	1	133		36	97	
Percentage	31.6	18.8	4.5	12.0	4.5	2.3	2.3	9.8	1.5	12.0	0.8	100.0		27.1	72.9	

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The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading.

The category *defamation and libel* was introduced in 1995. Previously such cases would have been grouped with other offences in this table.

The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.3 Case outcome by major offence charged. Sexual offences

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard		
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome	No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court	
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty						
Rape of female																
- Victim age under 17	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	4	1	2	0	14	11.9	0	14	
- Victim age 17 or over	7	2	1	3	0	1	0	6	0	18	0	38	32.2	3	35	
Rape of male																
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1.7	0	2	
Attempted rape of female																
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Attempted rape of male																
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Indecent assault																
- Victim age under 12	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	2.5	0	3	
- Victim age 12 to 16	4	0	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	3	0	14	11.9	0	14	
- Victim age 17 or over	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	4	3.4	0	4	
Unlawful sexual intercourse																
- Victim age under 12	6	1	0	5	0	1	0	3	1	2	0	19	16.1	2	17	
- Victim age 12 to 16	12	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	20	16.9	1	19	
- Other victim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Attempted unlawful sexual intercourse																
- Victim age under 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Victim age 12 to 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- Other victim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gross indecency, child victim	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1.7	0	2	
Persistent sexual abuse of a child	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Incest	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	1	
Other sexual offences	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	1	
Total	34	6	2	15	0	7	0	18	3	33	0	118		6	112	
Percentage	28.8	5.1	1.7	12.7	0	5.9	0	15.3	2.5	28.0	0	100.0		5.1	94.9	

See footnotes to the other tables in the range 3.1 to 3.11

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.4 Case outcome by major offence charged. Robbery and extortion

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard		
	Guilty plea			Trial					Major charge dropped		Other outcome		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty						
Robbery with firearm																
- financial institution	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8	0	1	
- other location	6	0	4	6	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	20	15.6	1	19	
Robbery with other weapon																
- financial institution	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.6	0	2	
- other location	36	4	0	3	2	3	0	4	1	5	1	59	46.1	1	58	
Unarmed robbery with violence																
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- other location	7	6	0	6	0	2	0	1	2	5	0	29	22.7	1	28	
Unarmed robbery, no violence																
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- other location	5	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	3	0	14	10.9	0	14	
Extortion	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2.3	0	3	
Total	59	12	4	15	2	8	0	7	4	16	1	128		3	125	
Percentage	46.1	9.4	3.1	11.7	1.6	6.2	0	5.5	3.1	12.5	0.8	100.0		2.3	97.7	

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The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading.

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Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.5 Case outcome by major offence charged. Burglary and break and enter offences

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
Burglary	11	4	1	6	0	2	0	4	2	1	0	31	72.1	1	30
Break and enter dwellings	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	11.6	0	5
Break and enter dwellings with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter dwellings at night with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter shops	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2.3	0	1
Break and enter shops with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter schools with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter other building	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	14.0	0	6
Break and enter other building with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Offences related to break and enter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	22	4	1	6	0	2	0	4	3	1	0	43		1	42
Percentage	51.2	9.3	2.3	14.0	0	4.7	0	9.3	7.0	2.3	0	100.0		2.3	97.7

For each court appearance which was finalised during the twelve-month period only the outcome for the major charge is presented here. Excluded are procedural hearings, appeals and applications.

Each table refers to appearances by individual accused. For example, if four co-accused were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice.

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Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.6 Case outcome by major offence charged. Fraud and misappropriation

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Pleads guilty	Trial				Major charge dropped		Other outcome					
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence		Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence		No other charge guilty	No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
False pretences, cards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
False pretences, cheques (including forge and utter)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
False pretences, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3.4	0	1
Forge and utter (not cheques)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	6.9	1	1
Fraud, government benefits	7	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	31.0	0	9
Other fraud	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	10	34.5	0	10
Misappropriation - by director/trustees/partner	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	17.2	1	4
- by employees	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6.9	0	2
Counterfeiting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	16	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	1	6	0	29		2	27
Percentage	55.2	0	6.9	6.9	0	3.4	0	3.4	3.4	20.7	0	100.0		6.9	93.1

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The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.



Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.7 Case outcome by major offence charged. Larceny and receiving

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea			Trial					Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty	No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court	
Receiving and unlawful possession	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	11	42.3	0	11
Larceny of motor vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illegal use, interference with motor vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3.8	0	1
Larceny, illegal use of other vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Larceny from the person	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	26.9	0	7
Larceny of livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shop theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other larceny	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	26.9	0	7
Total	17	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	26		0	26
Percentage	65.4	11.5	3.8	0	0	0	0	3.8	3.8	11.5	0	100.0		0	100.0

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Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.8 Case outcome by major offence charged. Property damage and environmental offences

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
Arson or damage to property by explosives:															
- value under \$2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- value \$2,000 - \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5.6	0	1
- value over \$25,000	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	27.8	1	4
- value not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5.6	0	1
Property damage other than by fire or explosives :															
- value under \$2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- value \$2,000 - \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	5.6	0	1
- value over \$25,000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5.6	0	1
- value not stated	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	38.9	0	7
Other property damage offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental offences	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11.1	0	2
Total	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	18		1	17
Percentage	50.0	5.6	5.6	0	0	0	0	5.6	0	27.8	5.6	100.0		5.6	94.4

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Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.9 Case outcome by major offence charged. Offences against good order

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty	No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court	
Offences against government security and operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.5	0	1
Contempt of court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perjury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pervert the course of justice	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	9	13.4	4	5
Breach CSO, bond, parole, bail, court order	44	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	47	70.1	4	43
Escape custody (not gaol)	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4.5	0	3
Conspiracy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	4.5	0	3
Offences against justice procedures and the enforcement of order	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3.0	0	2
Other offences against good order	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3.0	0	2
Total	56	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	5	0	67		8	59
Percentage	83.6	1.5	0	1.5	0	0	0	6.0	0	7.5	0	100.0		11.9	88.1

For each court appearance which was finalised during the twelve-month period only the outcome for the major charge is presented here. Excluded are procedural hearings, appeals and applications.

Each table refers to appearances by individual accused. For example, if four co-accused were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice.

The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading.

The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.10 Case outcome by major offence charged. Drug offences

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
Possess, use cannabis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Possess, use other drug	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	0	1
Import or export cannabis	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.4	1	0
Import, export other drug	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1.2	0	3
Sell, possess for sale cannabis	35	1	2	6	2	0	0	2	1	5	0	54	20.9	1	53
Sell, possess for sale other drug	60	9	7	12	9	2	0	1	1	6	2	109	42.2	8	101
Produce cannabis	63	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	0	5	0	77	29.8	0	77
Produce cannabis for own use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Produce other drug	8	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	13	5.0	0	13
Other drug offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	168	10	13	23	11	2	0	9	3	16	3	258		10	248
Percentage	65.1	3.9	5.0	8.9	4.3	0.8	0	3.5	1.2	6.2	1.2	100.0		3.9	96.1

For each court appearance which was finalised during the twelve-month period only the outcome for the major charge is presented here. Excluded are procedural hearings, appeals and applications.

Each table refers to appearances by individual accused. For example, if four co-accused were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice.

The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading.

As of the 1995 report, the distinctions between different drug amounts have been removed. These corresponded to the distinctions in the Controlled Substances Act which set different penalties depending on where the amount of drug fell in relation to these levels. The failure of court staff to nominate the levels set out in the Information laid by the DPP meant that the majority of cases were going into the 'amount unstated' category. Pending a satisfactory resolution of this, the sub-categories have been collapsed.

The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.11 Case outcome by major offence charged. Other offences

Offence group	Type of case, plea and outcome											Total charged		Where case heard	
	Guilty plea		Trial						Major charge dropped		Other outcome				
	Guilty as charged	Guilty of other offence	Pleads guilty	Guilty as charged	Guilty of lesser offence	Guilty of other offence	Not guilty: mentally incompetent	Acquitted	Guilty of other offence	No other charge guilty		No.	%	Supreme Court	District Court
Driving, motor vehicle, traffic offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Company, banking, financial, insurance etc offences	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9.5	0	2
Misc. state and territory legislation	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	9.5	0	2
Escape prison	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	81.0	0	17
Other offences by prisoners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>
Percentage	85.7	0	0	9.5	0	0	0	0	0	4.8	0		100.0	0	100.0

For each court appearance which was finalised during the twelve-month period only the outcome for the major charge is presented here. Excluded are procedural hearings, appeals and applications. Each table refers to appearances by individual accused. For example, if four co-accused were tried and convicted jointly for an offence which they committed together, each would be recorded separately in the case outcome and sentencing tables. An individual tried or sentenced on two separate occasions within the same reporting period would be recorded twice. The category 'pleads guilty' in the trial outcomes was introduced for the 1996 report. It covers cases in which there was a trial but the defendant pleaded guilty. In most instances, this was because the defendant changed plea to guilty after the trial had begun, but can also be where the trial was in relation to a count other than the major charge. Since the 1994 report these were grouped under 'guilty as charged' in the trial outcomes, whilst before that they were under the 'guilty plea - guilty as charged' heading. The category 'major charge dropped' covers circumstances where the Director of Public Prosecutions either enters a *nolle prosequi*, does not proceed, withdraws the charge or declines to file an information. Prior to 1997 this was labelled '*nolle prosequi*'. In 1997 in over 80% of the cases in this category, the major charge was dropped by means of a *nolle prosequi*.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.12 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Summary of all offence groups

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge											Total		
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs		15 yrs or more	Life
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	0	3	0	0	4	2	55	4	18.2	48	39	57.9	46.3	1	1	7	9	5	0	8	3	0	5	103
Sexual offences	0	1	0	0	2	1	24	3	19.9	48	35	31.7	51.7	0	0	3	10	5	5	10	2	0	0	63
Robbery and extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	32.7	66	73	31.9	56.9	0	1	7	13	14	15	16	4	3	0	90
Burglary and break and enter	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	9	17.8	36	18	15.6	25.2	0	2	8	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	32
Fraud and misappropriation	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	4	20.8	36	13	26.4	31.2	0	5	2	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	23
Larceny and receiving	0	0	1	0	1	0	12	1	15.6	30	13	19.6	20.8	1	3	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	27
Property damage and environmental offences	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	3	26.7	48	5	34.8	57.4	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	14
Offences against good order	12	2	0	2	11	6	11	2	13.7	30	21	12.1	18.8	3	2	11	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	65
Drug offences	3	31	0	0	19	4	117	2	16.7	48	53	23.0	40.8	0	4	7	8	13	11	9	1	0	0	227
Other offences	0	2	5	0	0	0	2	8	19.0	30	19	40.2	8.7	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
Total	15	42	6	2	39	13	266	1	18.6	66	289	31.3	41.1	11	24	58	51	44	34	48	11	3	5	672
Percentage	2.2	6.2	0.9	0.3	5.8	1.9	39.6				43.0													100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major charge found guilty and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.13 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)			Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge											Total					
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs		10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life		
Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	5	225.6	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Attempted murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conspiracy to murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	48	48.0	48	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	8	71.8	95.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	8
Cause death by dangerous driving	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	36	44.0	48	2	6.0	29.0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Other homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assault occ. GBH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Victim under 12																										
- Victim over 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Other victim	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	18	27.0	36	10	25.7	43.5	0	0	2	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	13
Assault, actual bodily harm	0	1	0	0	0	0	21	4	14.4	30	1	5.0	12.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Other major assault	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	19.6	30	6	11.8	24.7	0	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Minor assault	0	2	0	0	2	2	11	4	12.1	24	1	-	1.0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
Assault police	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kidnapping and abduction	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	18.0	18	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Ill-treatment of children	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hijacking	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Threats to kill	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	8	13.6	24	1	10.0	10.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Threats to injure	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	24.0	24	1	7.0	13.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Defamation and libel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	24.0	36	4	34.0	33.8	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Total	0	3	0	0	4	2	55	4	18.2	48	39	57.9	46.3	1	1	7	9	5	0	8	3	0	5	5	103	
Percentage	0	2.9	0	0	3.9	1.9	53.4				37.9														100.0	

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ.

Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

The category *defamation and libel* was introduced in 1995. Previously such cases would have been grouped with *other offences* in this table.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.14 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Sexual offences

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge												Total		
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more		Life	
Rape of female																									
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	57.0	54.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	36	40.0	48	8	52.5	70.1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	11
Rape of male																									
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	24.0	60.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Attempted rape of female																									
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted rape of male																									
- Victim age under 17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indecent assault																									
- Victim age under 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	2	20.0	26.0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
- Victim age 12 to 16	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	3	17.4	36	4	21.3	45.0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	10
- Victim age 17 or over	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	13.5	21	2	36.0	60.0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Unlawful sexual intercourse																									
- Victim age under 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	14	22.7	30	8	31.4	53.3	0	0	0	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	11
- Victim age 12 to 16	0	1	0	0	1	1	8	5	16.0	30	8	18.4	39.1	0	0	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	19
- Other victim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attempted unlawful sexual intercourse																									
- Victim age under 12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Victim age 12 to 16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Other victim	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross indecency, child victim	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	14.5	20	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Persistent sexual abuse of a child	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Incest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	12.0	45.0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other sexual offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	18.0	18	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	1	0	0	2	1	24	3	19.9	48	35	31.7	51.7	0	0	3	10	5	5	10	2	0	0	0	63
Percentage	0	1.6	0	0	3.2	1.6	38.1				55.6														100.0

See footnotes to the other tables in the range 3.12 to 3.22.



Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.15 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Robbery and extortion

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge														Total			
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life					
Robbery with firearm																												
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	30.0	30	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- other location	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	24	30.0	36	15	64.5	105.7	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	3	3	0	0	0	17	
Robbery with other weapon																												
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	42	42.0	42	1	24.0	48.0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
- other location	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	30	43.7	66	32	27.1	52.6	0	1	1	4	7	12	6	1	0	0	0	0	39		
Unarmed robbery with violence																												
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- other location	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	24	30.0	36	11	19.1	38.7	0	0	0	6	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	13		
Unarmed robbery, no violence																												
- financial institution	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
- other location	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	14.5	18	12	17.0	27.3	0	0	5	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	16		
Extortion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	2	27.0	42.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	32.7	66	73	31.9	56.9	0	1	7	13	14	15	16	4	3	0	0	0	90		
Percentage	0	0	0	0	0	0	18.9				81.1															100.0		

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences. Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.16 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Burglary and break and enter offences

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total	
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life		
Burglary	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	12	17.8	30	13	16.0	26.8	0	1	5	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	18
Break and enter dwellings	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	9	9.0	9	3	6.3	13.0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Break and enter dwellings with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter dwellings at night with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	36	36.0	36	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Break and enter shops	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	18.0	18	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Break and enter shops with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter schools with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Break and enter other building	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	17.5	27	2	26.5	33.0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Break and enter other building with intent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Offences related to break and enter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	13	9	17.8	36	18	15.6	25.2	0	2	8	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	32
Percentage	0	0	0	0	3.1	0	40.6				56.2														100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but the average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences.  
Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.17 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Fraud and misappropriation

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total		
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life			
False pretences, cards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
False pretences, cheques (including forge and utter)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
False pretences, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forge and utter (not cheques)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	24.0	24	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fraud, government benefits	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	4	18.3	36	5	21.0	16.8	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Other fraud	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	21.0	36	3	-	9.0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Misappropriation - by director/trustees/partner	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	24.0	24	4	32.3	64.5	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5
- by employees	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	24	24.0	24	1	14.0	36.0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Counterfeiting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	1	0	9	4	20.8	36	13	26.4	31.2	0	5	2	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	23
Percentage	0	0	0	0	4.3	0	39.1				56.5															100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences.

Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.18 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Larceny and receiving

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total	
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life		
Receiving and unlawful possession	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	1	14.0	30	4	25.8	26.3	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Larceny of motor vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illegal use, interference with motor vehicle	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	17.0	18.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Larceny, illegal use of other vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	6.0	6	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Larceny from the person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	5	16.0	22.8	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
Larceny of livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shop theft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other larceny	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	18.5	30	3	16.0	11.0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Total	0	0	1	0	1	0	12	1	15.6	30	13	19.6	20.8	1	3	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	27
Percentage	0	0	3.7	0	3.7	0	44.4				48.1														100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences.

Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.19 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Property damage and environmental offences

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total		
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life			
Arson or damage to property by explosives:																										
- value under \$2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- value \$2,000 - \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- value over \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	41	44.7	48	1	6.0	23.0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
- value not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property damage other than by fire or explosives :																										
- value under \$2,000	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- value \$2,000 - \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	5.0	5	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- value over \$25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	18.0	18	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- value not stated	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3.0	3	4	42.0	66.0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
Other property damage offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental offences	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Total	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	3	26.7	48	5	34.8	57.4	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	14	
Percentage	0	21.4	0	0	0	0	42.9				35.7														100.0	

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences. Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.20 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Offences against good order

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total		
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life			
Offences against government security and operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Contempt of court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Perjury	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pervert the course of justice	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	16.0	24	3	15.3	16.0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Breach CSO, bond, parole, bail, court order	11	0	0	2	9	5	2	3	16.5	30	15	9.7	17.5	3	0	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
Escape custody (not gaol)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	-	-	-	1	34.0	6.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Conspiracy	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	7.0	12	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Offences against justice procedures and the enforcement of order	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	12	14.0	20	1	14.0	6.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
Other offences against good order	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	8.0	72.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
Total	12	2	0	2	11	6	11	2	13.7	30	21	12.1	18.8	3	2	11	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	65	
Percentage	18.5	3.1	0	3.1	16.9	9.2	16.9				32.3														100.0	

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences. Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.21 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Drug offences

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total				
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life					
Possess, use cannabis	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Possess, use other drug	2	4	0	0	4	0	3	6	12.0	18	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Import or export cannabis	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	9.0	9	1	24.0	37.0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Import, export other drug	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	3	50.0	86.7	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
Sell, possess for sale cannabis	0	3	0	0	5	2	31	2	17.6	42	6	18.3	36.3	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47
Sell, possess for sale other drug	1	4	0	0	5	0	42	3	19.1	48	31	23.2	40.5	0	3	4	4	5	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
Produce cannabis	0	19	0	0	5	2	34	3	12.8	27	6	9.2	20.8	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66
Produce cannabis for own use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Produce other drug	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	21.0	36	6	24.3	44.5	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	
Other drug offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3	31	0	0	19	4	117	2	16.7	48	53	23.0	40.8	0	4	7	8	13	11	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	227	
Percentage	1.3	13.7	0	0	8.4	1.8	51.5					23.3																100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences.

Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.22 Major penalty for major charge found guilty. Other offences

Offence group	Other penalty	Fine	Suspension of driver's licence	Rising of the court	Bond	C.S.O	Suspended imprisonment duration (months)				Immediate imprisonment : duration of sentence for major charge													Total	
							No.	Min	Av.	Max	No.	Av. N.P.P.* (mths)	Av. sentence (mths)	Less than 6 mths	6 mths up to 1 yr	1 yr up to 2 yrs	2 yrs up to 3 yrs	3 yrs up to 4 yrs	4 yrs up to 5 yrs	5 yrs up to 10 yrs	10 yrs up to 15 yrs	15 yrs or more	Life		
Driving, motor vehicle, traffic offences	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	-	1.0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Company, banking, financial, insurance etc offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	30.0	30	1	-	6.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Misc. state and territory legislation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	1	-	2.0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Escape prison	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8.0	8	16	40.2	9.8	4	5	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Other offences by prisoners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	2	5	0	0	0	2	8	19.0	30	19	40.2	8.7	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
Percentage	0	7.1	17.9	0	0	0	7.1				67.9														100.0

\* Average non-parole periods may occasionally exceed average sentence lengths where cases receive a sentence which is cumulative on another sentence or to be served at the expiration of another sentence. The sentence length shown in the average sentence length column is the sentence for the major offence convicted and thus excludes imprisonment periods for other charges in the case, whereas non-parole periods are set in relation to the total sentence for all offences convicted. Average sentence length excludes indeterminate sentences such as life imprisonment or indefinite detention, but average non-parole period includes data from cases with life sentences, so the numbers of cases on which these two averages are based may differ. Sentences of indefinite detention are included with life sentences.

Major penalty is the most serious penalty handed down. Major charge found guilty is the charge receiving the most serious penalty. (See Appendix A for more details.)



Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.23 Cases where the total imprisonment was greater than that imposed for the single charge receiving the highest penalty

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	4.13	Manslaughter	7 yrs 6mths	Sentence cumulative upon sentence for breach of parole and for a revoked suspension of sentence Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>assault occasioning actual bodily harm</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the sentence for the major charge	3 yrs 10 mths 26 days 4 mths	7 yrs 6mths	11 yrs 4 mths 26 days
		Manslaughter	5 yrs		2 yrs 10 mths	5 yrs 4 mths	
		Wounding with intent to do GBH	5 yrs 3 mths		1 yr 14 days	2 yrs 3 mths	6 yrs 3 mths 14 days
		Wounding with intent to do GBH	2 yrs 10 mths		2 mths 22 days	2 yrs 3 mths	3 yrs 22 days
		Unlawful wounding	2 yrs		9 mths 19 days	1 yr 7 mths	2 yrs 9 mths 19 days
		Wounding with intent to do GBH	6 yrs 9 mths		4 mths	5 yrs 3 mths	7 yrs 1 mth
		Threatening life	9 mths 2 weeks		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving</i> revoked and carried into effect. To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 1. One penalty imposed for <i>loitering/disorderly behaviour/assault police/resist police</i> To be served concurrently with 2 2. One penalty imposed for <i>assault police/damaging property</i> To be served concurrently with 1 3. <i>Breach of Community Service Order</i> To be served concurrently with 4, 5, and 6 4. One penalty imposed for <i>resist police/assault police</i> To be served concurrently with 3, 5 and 6 5. One penalty imposed for <i>damaging property/assault a police officer/assault police</i> To be served concurrently with 3, 4 and 6 6. One penalty imposed for <i>damaging property/assault police</i> To be served concurrently with 3,4,5	1 mth	10 mths
	4 mths						
	5 days						
	2 mths						
	3 mths						
	1 mth						

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences) (continued)	4.13	Threatening to cause harm	1 yr 1 mth	One sentenced imposed for major charge and <i>common assault</i>	6 weeks	7 mths	1 yr 2 mths 2 weeks
		Creating risk of GBH	3 yrs	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>commit common assault on member of own family</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the major charge Major charge to be served cumulatively upon unexpired period of parole and 1-7 1. <i>Common assault</i> To be served concurrently with 2 and 3 2. <i>Drive under disqualification</i> To be served concurrently with 1 and 3 3. <i>Housebreaking and Larceny</i> To be served concurrently with 1 and 2 4. One penalty imposed for <i>receiving/break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served concurrently with 1,2, 3, and 5 5. One penalty imposed for <i>housebreaking and larceny/drive motor vehicle without consent/drive under disqualification</i> To be served concurrently with 1, 2, 3 and 4 6. One penalty imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/housebreaking with intent to commit an offence</i> To be served concurrently with 7 and cumulatively upon 5 7. One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> To be served concurrently with 6 but cumulatively upon 5	2 yrs 1 mth 5days  1 mth  1 mth  2 yrs  1 yr 6 mths  3 yrs  1 yr  2 yrs	7 yrs	10 yrs 1 mth 5 days
Sexual offences	4.14	Rape	4yrs 6mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon unexpired portion of unserved sentence	4yrs 2 mths 16 days	4 yrs 9 mths	8 yrs 8 mths 16 days
		Rape (2 counts)	5 yrs	One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>rape</i> Sentence to be served cumulatively upon 1-3 1. One penalty imposed for <i>rape/attempted rape/robbery</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge 2. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny/break and enter building to commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 1	6 yrs  1yr 6 mths	10 yrs	16 yrs

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Sexual Offences (continued)	4.14	Rape (9 counts)	14 yrs	3. One penalty imposed for <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> (10 counts)/ <i>attempted break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon 2 One penalty imposed for 9 counts of <i>rape</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1 1. One penalty imposed for 3 counts of <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 2. One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> 3. <i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> To be served concurrently with 2 but cumulatively with 1 4. One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>larceny</i> To be served concurrently with 3 but cumulatively upon 1	3 yrs 6 mths  2 yrs 6 mths  1 yr 6 mths  1 yr  9 mths  1 yr	13 yrs	16 yrs 6 mths
		Indecent assault	1yr	1. <i>Unlawful sexual intercourse</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 2. <i>Indecent assault</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1	2 yrs  2 yrs	2 yrs	5 yrs
		Unlawful sexual intercourse, victim under 12	2yrs 6 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served	3yrs	3yrs 4 mths	5 yrs 6 mths
		Unlawful sexual intercourse, victim under 12	2 yrs	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>drive under disqualification</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	14 days	1 yr	2 yrs 14 days
	4.14	Unlawful sexual intercourse	1 yr 1 mth	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/damaging property/fail to comply with direction-breath analysis</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon major charge	3 mths	11 mths	1 yr 4 mths

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Robbery and extortion	4.15	Armed robbery	15 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired period of the sentence for the Commonwealth matter of <i>making a false statement to obtain an Australian passport</i> (2 counts)	4 mths 10 days	10 yrs	15 yrs 4 mths 10 days
		Attempted armed robbery	3 yrs	One penalty imposed for <i>attempted armed robbery/drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> To be served cumulatively with 1-9 1. <i>Drive under disqualification</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 2-9 2. <i>Larceny</i> To be served cumulatively upon 3 and concurrently with 3-9 3. <i>False Pretences</i> To be served cumulatively upon 2 and concurrently with 2, 4-9 4. <i>Receiving</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1 and 5 and concurrently with 2, 3, 6-9 5. <i>False pretences</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1 and 4 and concurrently with 2-4, 6-9 6. <i>Break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served concurrently with 2-5, 7-9 and cumulatively with 1 7. <i>Larceny</i> To be served concurrently with 8, 2-5 and 9 and cumulatively with 1 and 6 8. <i>Larceny</i> To be served concurrently with 7, 2-5 and 9 and cumulatively with 6 and 1 9. <i>False pretences</i> To be served concurrently with 2-8 and cumulatively with 1	3 mths 8 mths 3 mths 8 mths 3 mths 1 yr 8 mths 8 mths 3 mths	3 yrs	4 yrs 11 mths
		Armed robbery	4 yrs 6 mths	1. One penalty imposed for <i>damaging property</i> (2 counts)/ <i>break and enter building and commit offence/false name and address</i> 2. <i>Disturbing the peace/assault police</i> All charges to be served cumulatively upon each other	8 mths 1 mth	1 yr 9 mths	5 yrs 3 mths

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Robbery and extortion (continued)	4.15	Armed robbery	2yrs 10 mths	1. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny</i> (2 counts)/ <i>burglary/illegal use/assault/false imprisonment</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	2yrs	12 mths	6 yrs 4 mths
		Armed robbery	3 yrs	2. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny/burglary</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>attempted armed robbery</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon major charge 2. <i>Larceny</i>	1 yr 6 mths 3 yrs 6 mths		
		Armed robbery	4 yrs	To be served concurrently with major charge 1. <i>Assisting and offender</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 2. <i>Escape custody</i>	1 yr 1 yr 6 mths		
		Armed robbery	4 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon 1 Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>threaten another person with a firearm</i> revoked and carried into effect	3 mths		
		Armed robbery	4 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon major charge One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/assault police/resist police</i> Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>larceny</i> revoked and carried into effect	6 mths		
		Armed robbery	3 yrs 6 mths	To be served cumulatively upon major charge 1. <i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> To be served concurrently with count 2 2. <i>Larceny</i>	2 mths 6 mths		
		Armed robbery	1 yr 10 mths	To be served cumulatively upon major charge 3. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>interfere with motor vehicle without consent/damaging property/illegal use</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served concurrently upon the major charge	1 mth		
		Armed robbery	1 yr 10 mths	Sentence to commence at the expiration of the balance of parole	1 mth 15 days		

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Robbery and extortion (continued)	4.15	Armed robbery	4 yrs 6 mths	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>using a motor vehicle without the consent of the owner</i> (5 counts)/ <i>Shopbreaking and larceny</i> (2 counts)/ <i>building breaking and larceny at night/Officebreaking and larceny/arson/damaging property/burglary</i> Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence revoked and carried into effect	6 mths	2 yrs	5 yrs
		Armed robbery	2 yrs 6 mths	To be served cumulatively upon major charge One sentence imposed for major charge and <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> 1. One penalty imposed for <i>robbery in company/break and enter building and commit offence</i> (6 counts)/ <i>illegal use</i> (5 counts) To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	2 yrs 6 mths	2 yrs	5 yrs
		Armed robbery (6 counts)	8 yrs	2. <i>Assist offender</i> To be served concurrently with 1 One sentence imposed for major charge and offence of <i>indecent assault</i> <i>Escape from custody</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	6 mths	4 yrs 6 mths	8 yrs 1 mth
		Robbery with violence	2 yrs 9 mths	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>larceny/false name and address</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 mths	6 mths	2 yrs 11 mths
		Robbery with violence	2 yrs	<i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	1 yr	1 yr	3 yrs
		Robbery with violence (2 counts)	2 yrs 6 mths	1. One sentence imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/break and enter building and commit offence/refuse name and address</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	1 yr 6 mths	2 yrs	4 yrs 3 mths 17 days
				2. One sentence imposed for <i>damaging property, larceny</i> To be served concurrently with other sentences imposed 3. One sentence imposed for <i>fail to truly answer/drive under disqualification</i> To be served concurrently with other sentences imposed	6 mths  3 mths		

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence					
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment				
Robbery and extortion (continued)	4.15	Robbery (2 counts)	3 yrs	4. <i>Receiving</i> To be served concurrently with other sentences imposed	6 mths	2 yrs	3 yrs 6 mths				
				Total sentence to be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole	3 mths 17 days						
				Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>use motor vehicle without consent</i> revoked and carried into effect	6 mths						
				To be served cumulatively upon major charge	1 yr 5 days			2yrs 3 mths	3 yrs 1 mth 5 days		
				To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole							
				Robbery	2 yrs 1 mth			To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole	9 mths 4 days	1 yr 6 mths	2 yrs 4 mths 4 days
				Robbery	1 yr 7 mths			To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole	1 yr 4 mths 28 days	1 yr 7 mths	2 yrs 10 mths 28 days
				Attempted robbery	1 yr 6 mths			One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>attempted armed robbery</i>	1 mth	6 mths	3 yrs 7 mths
				Robbery	3 yrs			Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>larceny</i> revoked and carried into effect			
				Burglary and break and enter				Burglary	3 yrs	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> revoked and carried into effect	6 mths
To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 yrs	1 yr 3 mths	5 yrs 2 mths								
Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>larceny by a servant</i> (2 counts)						6 mths					
To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 mths										
Burglary		Burglary	1 yr 4mths	1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>receiving</i> revoked and carried into effect	2 mths	10 mths	1 yr 8 mths 28 days				
				To be served cumulatively upon major charge							
				2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>assault police</i> revoked and carried into effect	1 mth						
				To be served cumulatively upon 1	4mths 28 days						
				3. Drive under disqualification							
				To be served concurrently with major charge							
				Major charge to be served at the expiry of the sentence already being served							

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Burglary and break and enter (continued)	4.16	Attempted burglary	2 yrs	Major charge to be served at the expiry of the balance of unexpired parole	2 yrs 10 days	3 yrs	4 yrs 10 days
		Burglary	5 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>assault with intent to commit an offence</i>		4 yrs	6 yrs
		Burglary	1 yr 3 mths	<i>Burglary</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	1 yr		
		Burglary	2 yrs	Breach of Bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>larceny</i> (2 counts) revoked and carried into effect. To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 mths	5 mths	1 yr 5 mths
		Burglary	2 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> (3 counts)	6 mths	6 mths	2 yrs 6 mths
		Burglary	2 yrs 6 mths	One penalty imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/no licence</i> To be served concurrently upon major charge	6 mths	1 yr 11 mths	3 yrs 23 days
Break and enter building and commit offence	1 yr	Break and enter building and commit offence	1 yr	Major charge to be served at the expiration of outstanding sentences	6 mths	7 mths	2 yr 3 mths
				One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/fail to truly answer/false name and address</i>	23 days		
				To be served cumulatively upon 4			
				1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving</i> revoked and carried into effect	8 mths		
				2. One penalty imposed for <i>drive under disqualification/unregistered vehicle/no insurance</i>	1 mth		
				To be served cumulatively upon 1	2 weeks		
3. One penalty imposed for <i>drive under disqualification/unregistered vehicle</i>	1 mth						
To be served cumulatively upon 2	2 weeks						
4. <i>Larceny</i>							
To be served cumulatively upon 3	4 mths						



SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Burglary and break and enter (continued)	4.16	Break and enter building and commit offence	6 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively with 1		6 mths	2 yrs 3 mths
		Office-breaking and larceny	1 yr 6 mths	1. One penalty imposed for <i>creating risk of bodily harm/driving in a manner dangerous to the public</i> To be served 6 mths 2. <i>Break and enter building to commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively on the major charge 6 mths 3. <i>Break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively on 2 9 mths 1. One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>threatening to cause harm</i> To be served at the expiration of 2 and 3 6 mths 2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>common on person other than a family member</i> revoked and carried into effect 3 mths 3. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>damaging property/hindering police</i> revoked and carried into effect 14 days 4. <i>Break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1 9mths 5. <i>Receiving</i> To be served concurrently with 1 and 6 1 mth 6. <i>False pretences</i> To be served concurrently with 1 and 5 1 mth 7. <i>Break and enter building and commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon 4 9 mths 8. <i>Assault with intent to resist lawful apprehension</i> To be served concurrently with 1 2 weeks 9. <i>Larceny</i> To be served concurrently with 1 14 days 10. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny/threatening to cause to harm/false pretences</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 1-9 3 mths	6 mths 6 mths 9 mths 6 mths 3 mths 14 days 9mths 1 mth 1 mth 9 mths 2 weeks 14 days 3 mths	6 mths 2 yrs 3 mths	3 yrs 6 mths
Fraud and misappropriation	4.17	Imposition on the Commonwealth (12 counts)	1 yr 6 mths	1. One penalty imposed for 3 counts of <i>obtain pharmaceutical benefit by false statement</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	1 yr 6 mths	2 yrs	4 yrs

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Fraud and misappropriation (continued)	4.17	Obtain instalment of payment not payable (34 counts)	3 yrs	2. One penalty imposed for 2 counts of <i>possess or control falsified foreign passport in Australia</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1 3. One penalty imposed for <i>open an account with cash dealer in a false name/operate bank account with a cash dealer in a false name</i> To be served cumulatively upon 2 One penalty imposed for major charge and 24 counts of <i>false statement in claim for allowance</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1-4 1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for 30 counts of <i>Imposition of the Commonwealth</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the major charge and concurrently with 2 and 3 2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>open and account with a cash dealer in false name/operate an account with a cash dealer in a false name</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the major charge and concurrently with 1 and 3 3. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for 30 counts of <i>Imposition of the Commonwealth</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon the major charge and concurrently with 1 and 2	6 mths 6 mths 2 yrs 2 yrs 2 yrs	1 yr 6 mths	5 yrs
		Defraud the Commonwealth (5 counts)	2 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and 13 counts of <i>impose upon the Commonwealth</i> and 1 count each of <i>open account with cash dealer in a false name/operate an account with a cash dealer in a false name</i> One penalty imposed for 4 counts of <i>misleading statement</i> and 1 count of <i>false statement</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	6 mths		2 yrs 6 mths
Larceny and receiving	4.18	Receiving	3 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>Break and enter building and commit offence/using motor vehicle without consent/housebreaking and larceny</i> To be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served Non parole period reviewed and extended by 18 mths	6 yrs	4 yrs 6 mths	9 yrs

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Larceny and receiving (continued)	4.18	Receiving	1 yr 6 mths	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving/false pretences</i> (2 counts)/ <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon 1 Non parole period reviewed and extended by 9 mths 1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>possessing cannabis for sale</i> revoked and carried into effect 2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving/false pretences</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served concurrently with 1 3. One penalty imposed for <i>break and enter building and commit offence/false pretences</i> (2 counts) To be served cumulatively upon the major charge 4. One penalty imposed for <i>break and enter building and commit offence</i> (2 counts) To be served cumulatively upon 3	1 yr 3 mths 6 mths 1 yr 1 yr 3 mths	1 yr 6 mths	5 yrs
		Receiving (10 counts)	2 yrs	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon sentence currently being served <i>Resist police</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	2 mths 2 mths	1 yr 4 mths	2 yrs 4 mths
		Illegal use of a motor vehicle	1 yr 6 mths	Total sentence to be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served Non parole period reviewed and extended by 12 mths Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for offence of <i>common assault on person other than family member</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon major charge	1 yr 1 mth 6 mths	1 yr 5 mths	3 yrs 1 mth
		Larceny from the person	10 mths	To be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served	1 yr 11 mths	10 mths	2 yrs 9 mths

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence		
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment	
Larceny and receiving (continued)	4.18	Larceny from the person	4 yrs 2 mths	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>creating risk of grievous bodily harm</i> To be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served	8 mths	3 yrs 3 mths	4 yrs 10 mths	
		Larceny	9 mths	1. <i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent, speed-exceed by 15-29 km/hr, fail to comply with request to stop vehicle</i> One penalty to be served concurrently with major charge	1 yr			
				Major charge to be served concurrently with 1. 1. <i>Common assault</i> To be served concurrently with major charge and cumulatively upon 1	9 mths	8 mths		2 yrs 4 mths 17 days
				2. <i>Threatening to cause harm</i> To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired period of parole Unexpired portion of parole	6 mths	7 mths 17 days 6 mths		
Larceny in a dwelling house	1 yr 6 mths	3. <i>Common assault</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge 1. <i>Escape from custody</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge 2. One penalty imposed for <i>damaging property/larceny</i> (2 counts)/ <i>false name and address</i> To be served concurrently with major charge 2. <i>Unlawfully on premises/assault police</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	6 mths	6 mths	2 yrs	3 yrs		
Property damage and environmental offences	4.19	Damaging property (4 counts)	10 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>break and enter building</i> (12 counts)/ <i>larceny</i> (6 counts)/ <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> (2 counts) To be served cumulatively upon current sentence and concurrently with 1 1. <i>Unlawful possession</i> To be served concurrently with sentence for major charge	4 yrs 4mths	6 yrs	14 yrs 4 mths	
				1. <i>Unlawful possession</i> To be served concurrently with sentence for major charge	1 yr	1 yr		
Offences against good order	4.20	Attempting to dissuade a witness	2 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon current sentence Non parole period reviewed and extended	1 yr 2mths 16 days	1 yr 6 mths	3 yr 2 mths 16 days	
		Attempting to dissuade a witness (3 counts)	1 yr	To be served cumulatively upon current sentence	1 mth 28 days	9 mths	1 yr 1 mth 28 days	

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Offences against good order (continued)	4.20	Intimidate witness	1 yr	To be served cumulatively upon current sentence Non parole period reviewed and extended by 1 mth	3yrs 6 mths	1yr 7 mths	4 yrs 6 mths
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>possessing heroin for sale</i> revoked	2 yrs	One penalty imposed for <i>larceny, common assault on person other than family member, false name and address</i>	3 mths	6 mths	2 yrs 3 mths
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>robbery</i> revoked	4 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon major charge Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>escape custody</i> revoked and carried into effect	6 mths		
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>robbery</i> revoked	4 yrs	To be served concurrently with major charge 1. One penalty imposed for <i>demanding with menaces/assault occasioning actual bodily harm</i>	6 mths	1 yr	5 yrs
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>unlawful sexual intercourse</i> revoked	1 yr 4 mths	To be served cumulatively upon major charge 2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>larceny/assault occasioning actual bodily harm</i>	6mths		
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>unlawful sexual intercourse</i> revoked	1 yr 4 mths	To be served cumulatively upon major charge 1. <i>Damaging property</i>	2 weeks	3 mths	1 yr 5 mths 2 weeks
		Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>escape from custody, unlawful possession, resist police, common assault on person other than family member</i> revoked	1 yr 11 mths	To be served cumulative upon major charge 2. <i>Larceny</i>	2 weeks		
				To be served cumulative upon 1 3. <i>Receiving</i>	2 weeks		
				To be served cumulative upon 2 1. <i>Larceny</i>	1 mth	9 mths	2 yrs 5 mths
				To be served cumulative upon major charge 2. <i>Disorderly behaviour/assault police (2 counts)/resist police</i>	1 mth		
				Separate penalties imposed of 1 mth each for these offences.			
				To be served concurrently with each other and cumulatively upon major charge 3. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny/assault police/refuse name and address</i>	1 mth		
				To be served cumulatively upon 2			

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence					
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment				
Offences against good order (continued)	4.20	Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>larceny from the person, receiving, break and enter building and commit offence, larceny</i> revoked	2 yrs	4. <i>Break and enter building to commit offence</i> To be served cumulatively upon 3	3 mths	1 yr 3 mths	3 yrs 1 mth				
				1. One penalty imposed for offences of <i>larceny/false name and address/unlawful possession</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 mths						
				2. <i>Receiving</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1	6 mths						
				3. <i>Larceny</i> To be served cumulatively upon 2	5 mths						
				Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>robbery/receiving</i> revoked	3 mths			Time already served by the defendant deemed full service of suspended sentence	3 mths	4 mths	
				1 One penalty imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> (5 counts) To be served cumulatively upon 2	1 mth			2 <i>No licence</i> To be served cumulatively upon 1	9 mths	4mths	2 yrs 6 mths
				1. <i>Producing a controlled substance</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 2				1 mth	9 mths	1 yr 4 mths 2weeks	
Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving</i> revoked	1 yr 8 mths	2. <i>Producing a controlled substance (Cannabis)</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 1	4 mths 2 weeks	2 yrs 6 mths	5 yrs 7 mths						
Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>steal in house and cause fear by menace or threat/break and enter building and commit offence</i> (2 counts)	1 yr	<i>Resist police/assault police/refuse name and address</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	5 yrs 1 mth			1 yr					
Escape custody (not gaol)	6 mths	To be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served		2 yrs 8 mths 29 days	3 yrs 2 mths 29 days						
Impeding investigation	6 mths	Non parole period reviewed and extended by 4 mths Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence currently being served and the unexpired portion of parole									

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Drug offences	4.21	Possessing amphetamine/methylamphetamine	6 mths	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>selling cannabis/taking part in the sale of cannabis</i> to be served cumulatively upon sentence already being served.	3yrs 6 mths	2 yrs 4 mths	4 yrs
		Possess amphetamine for Sale ( 2 counts)	5 yrs	Non parole period reviewed and extended by 4 mths One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>supply or administer amphetamine</i> (9 counts). One penalty imposed for <i>possess amphetamine for sale</i> (2 counts) and <i>possess Indian hemp for sale</i> (2 counts).	1 yr 6 mths	4 yrs	6 yrs 6 mths
		Possessing cannabis for Sale	3 yrs 6 mths	To be served cumulatively upon the major charge. Breach of bond. Suspended sentence for <i>common assault of person other than family member/damaging property/due care</i> revoked and carried into effect.	2 mths	2 yrs	3 yrs 8 mths
		Taking part in the sale of amphetamine/methylamphetamine (4 counts)	3 yrs	To be served cumulatively upon the major charge Breach of bond. Suspended sentence for <i>selling amphetamine/selling methylamphetamine</i> (2 counts) revoked and carried into effect. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 1 yr 3 mths.	1 yr 6 mths	2 yrs	4 yrs 6 mths
		Possessing heroin for sale	5yrs 9 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole.	1 yr 8 mths 1 day	2 yrs 10 mths	7 yrs 5 mths 1 day
		Possessing paramethoxyamphetamine for sale	1 yr 9 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 11 mths.	1yr 6 mths	1 yr 8 mths	3 yrs 3 mths
		Taking part in the supply of heroin	6 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 1 mth.	1 yr 4 mths 19 days	8 mths	1 yrs 10 mths 19 days
		Selling heroin	3 yrs 9 mths	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>possessing heroin for sale</i> Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the unexpired balance of parole. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 18 mths	24 days	1 yr 6 mths	3 yrs 9 mths 24 days

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Drug offences (continued)	4.21	Possessing lysergide for sale	2yrs 9 mths	1. <i>Selling a controlled substance/possessing a controlled substance for sale</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 yrs 3 mths	2 yrs 6mths	5 yrs
		Possessing methylamphetamine for sale	1 yr	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon 1 - 5	3 mths		
				1. One penalty imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/carry offensive weapon/fail to comply with bail agreement.</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge and 2	6 mths		
				2. One penalty imposed for <i>drive or use motor vehicle without consent/drive in reckless or dangerous manner/speed - exceed by 40km/hr/speed - school by 65 km/hr or more.</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge, 1 and 4	3 mths		
Possessing a controlled substance for sale	4 yrs	3. One penalty imposed for <i>fail to comply with bail agreement</i> (3 counts) To be served cumulatively upon major charge, 1, 2 and 4	4. One penalty imposed for <i>larceny/drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i> (6 counts). To be served cumulatively upon major charge 1-3 and 5	9 mths	2 yrs 6 mths	5 yrs	
			5. <i>Larceny</i> To be served cumulatively upon the major charge and 1-4	3 mths			
			One penalty imposed for major charge and 2 counts of <i>selling a controlled substance.</i> 1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>drive under disqualification</i> revoked and carried into effect. To be served concurrently with major charge, 2 and 3. 2. One penalty imposed for <i>receiving</i> (18 counts) and <i>unlawful possession.</i> To be served cumulatively upon major charge, 1 and 3	21 days			3 yrs



SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Drug offences (continued)	4.21			3. One penalty imposed for <i>inadequate lights/drive with excess blood alcohol/unregistered vehicle/no insurance/fail to truly answer/drive under disqualification/possess a firearm without a licence</i> . To be served cumulatively upon major charge and 1 and 2 Head sentence reduced to a total of 5 years	6 mths		
		Taking part in the sale of heroin	2 yrs 6 mths	1. <i>Possessing heroin for sale</i> . To be served cumulatively upon the major charge. 2. <i>Possess firearm without a licence</i> 3. <i>Possess unregistered firearm</i> 4. <i>Unlawful possession</i> 5. <i>Unlawful possession</i> 6. <i>Possess firearm without a licence</i> 7. <i>Possess firearm without a licence</i>	4 yrs 1 mth 1 mth 6 mths 1 mth 1 mth	2 yrs 6 mths	6 yrs 6 mths
		Taking part in the supply of a controlled substance	2 yrs 6 mths	2-4 to be served concurrently upon each other and all other sentences 1. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>drive under disqualification/false name and address</i> revoked and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon major charge	2 mths 4 mths	1 yr 6 mths	3 yrs
		Taking part in the supply of a controlled substance	1 yr 8 mths	2. Breach of bond. Suspension of sentence for <i>receiving</i> suspended and carried into effect To be served cumulatively upon 1 Major charge to be served at the expiration of the sentence already being served	7 yrs	4 yrs 3 mths	8 yrs 8 mths
		Taking part in the manufacture of 3,4 - methylenedioxyamphetamine	5 yrs	One penalty imposed for major charge and <i>taking part in the production of cannabis/producing cannabis</i> To be served cumulatively upon the unexpired period of parole	5 mths 19 days	3 yrs 10 mths	5 yrs 5 mths 19 days

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence		
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment	
Drug offences (continued)	4.21	Manufacture methylamphetamine	4 yrs	Breach of bond. Suspended sentence for <i>manufacture of methylamphetamine/possess methylamphetamine for sale/unlawful possession</i> revoked and into effect. To be served cumulatively upon the major charge.	3 yrs 6 mths	2 yrs 6 mths	7 yrs 6 mths	
Other offences	4.22	Escape from custody	2 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 1 mth.	1 yr 11 mths 27 days	1 yr 5 mths	2 yrs 1 mth 27 days	
		Remain unlawfully at large	9 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 6 mths.	9 yrs 1 mth 6 days	5 yrs 10 mths 13 days	9 yrs 10 mths 6 days	
		Escape from custody	9 mths	Major charge to be served concurrently with the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 5 mths.	6 yrs 5 mths	2 yrs 11 mths	7 yrs 5 mths	
				Carry offensive weapon	1 mth			
				Refuse name and address	2 weeks			
				To be served concurrently with major charge				
				<i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i>	3 mths			
				To be served concurrently with major charge				
		Escape from custody	6 mths	<i>Drive or use motor vehicle without consent</i>	6 mths	3 mths	1 yr	
		Remain unlawfully at large	1 yr 6 mths	To be served cumulatively upon the major charge	3 yrs 2 mths	5 mths	4 yrs 8 mths	
		Escape from custody	1 yr	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served.	1 yr 11 mths	1 yr 7 mths	2 yrs 11 mths	
		Escape from custody	1 yr 3 mths	Non parole period reviewed and extended by 9 mths. Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served.	4 yrs 5 mths 15 days	3yrs 8 mths	5 yrs 8 mths 15 days	
				Non parole period reviewed and extended by 5 mths.				

SUPREME AND DISTRICT COURTS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1 JANUARY - 31 DECEMBER 1999

TABLE 3.23 CASES WHERE THE TOTAL IMPRISONMENT WAS GREATER THAN THAT IMPOSED FOR THE SINGLE CHARGE RECEIVING THE HIGHEST PENALTY (CONTINUED)

Offence group	Penalty table number	Major charge and penalty		Additional charges and cumulative penalties		Total sentence	
		Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Charge	Duration of imprisonment	Non-parole period	Duration of imprisonment
Other offences (continued)	4.22	Escape from custody	9 mths	<i>Unlawful sexual intercourse with a person under 12/gross indecency</i>	4yrs 9 mths	2 yrs 3 mths	5 yrs 6 mths
		Escape from custody	1 yr	To be served cumulatively upon the major charge Non parole period reviewed and extended by 3 mths.	3 yrs 9 mths	1 yr 7 mths	4 yrs 9 mths
		Escape from custody	9 yrs 5 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 5 mths.		3 yrs 5 mths	9 yrs 5 mths
		Escape from custody	1 yr 3mths	No change to current head sentence. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 4 mths.	4 yrs 2 mths 28 days	2 yrs 9 mths	5 yrs 5 mths 28 days
		Escape from custody	9 mths	Major charge to be served at the expiration of the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 6 mths.	9 yrs 6 mths	4 yrs 3 mths	10 yrs 3 mths
		Escape from custody	1 yr 2 mths	Major charge to be served at the expiration of the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 3 mths.	4 yrs 10 mths	4 yrs 4 mths	6 yrs
		Escape from custody	1 yr 4 mths	Major charge to be served cumulatively upon the sentence already being served. Non parole period reviewed and extended by 10 mths.	17 yrs 7 mths 8 days	12 yrs 1 day	18 yrs 11 mths 8 days
							Non parole period reviewed and extended by 8 mths.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.24 Total head sentence and non-parole period for all imprisonments (including cumulative imprisonment penalties)

Non-parole period	Duration of sentence													Total	Average head sentence (months)
	Up to 1 year	1 year up to 2 years	2 years up to 3 years	3 years up to 4 years	4 years up to 5 years	5 years up to 6 years	6 years up to 7 years	7 years up to 8 years	8 years up to 9 years	9 years up to 10 years	10 years up to 15 years	15 years or more	Life		
Not specified	11	1	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	16.3
Less than 6 months	1	9	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	20.1
6 months up to 1 year	0	26	17	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	24.3
1 year up to 2 years	0	2	26	29	14	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	39.4
2 years up to 3 years	0	0	0	16	18	15	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	57	55.5
3 years up to 4 years	0	0	0	1	3	10	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	22	68.2
4 years up to 5 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	4	2	1	0	0	17	91.5
5 years up to 6 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	8	106.1
6 years up to 7 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4	127.0
7 years up to 8 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	127.5
8 years up to 9 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4	144.0
9 years up to 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
10 years up to 15 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	7	187.5
15 years or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	-
Total	12	38	49	57	36	31	17	12	6	7	13	6	5	289	51.7
Average non-parole period (months)	2.0	7.4	11.8	18.9	22.8	29.7	34.1	46.5	55.7	60.0	84.1	127.0	225.6	31.3	

The average head sentence excludes cases sentenced to life imprisonment and the average non-parole period excludes cases where a non-parole period was not set. Indefinite detention is treated as life imprisonment for the purposes of this table. The number of life sentences shown in this table may exceed the number in Table 3.12 as that table shows new life sentences only for the major charge convicted, whereas the present table includes persons already serving life sentences who have received additional penalties for fresh offences, since the total effective head sentence includes existing sentences. The ranges specified in the table do not include the upper value mentioned. Thus '1 year up to 2 years' begins at one year exactly and goes up to but does not include 2 years.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.25a Age by major offence charged. Male defendants

Offence group	Age of males									Average age (years)	Total with information available		Information not available
	10-17	18 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 plus		Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	4	8	24	22	15	13	17	6	4	32.7	113	15.6	0
Sexual offences	0	5	17	22	23	21	18	5	6	34.7	117	16.2	0
Robbery and extortion	2	20	39	27	16	4	4	2	0	25.7	114	15.8	0
Burglary and break and enter	0	6	11	14	3	3	2	0	0	26.4	39	5.4	0
Fraud and misappropriation	0	0	1	1	1	3	9	1	1	42.2	17	2.4	0
Larceny and receiving	0	2	7	5	3	2	2	1	0	29.8	22	3.0	0
Property damage and environmental	0	0	3	7	3	0	1	0	0	28.5	14	1.9	0
Offences against good order	0	13	13	11	8	6	1	0	0	26.4	52	7.2	0
Drug offences	0	9	34	41	47	34	31	9	9	34.0	214	29.6	0
Other offences	0	2	9	5	1	1	3	0	0	28.1	21	2.9	0
Total	6	65	158	155	120	87	88	24	20	31.4	723		0
Percentage	0.8	9.0	21.9	21.4	16.6	12.0	12.2	3.3	2.8			100.0	
Rate per 1,000 adult population	*	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.2		1.3		

Age is at date of offence.

Rate per 1,000 adult population is based on the estimated resident population at 30 June 1999 (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3201.0, *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories*).

\* No rate is calculated for this age group because the numbers of cases are too small to provide a meaningful comparison.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.25b Age by major offence charged. Female defendants

Offence group	Age of females									Average age (years)	Total with information available		Information not available
	10-17	18 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 plus		Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	2	0	7	2	1	3	3	0	2	33.1	20	17.4	0
Sexual offences	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	33.4	1	0.9	0
Robbery and extortion	0	5	5	1	1	0	2	0	0	24.7	14	12.2	0
Burglary and break and enter	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19.6	4	3.5	0
Fraud and misappropriation	0	0	1	1	3	3	3	1	0	38.0	12	10.4	0
Larceny and receiving	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	28.3	4	3.5	0
Property damage and environmental	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	29.6	2	1.7	0
Offences against good order	1	1	5	3	4	0	1	0	0	27.0	15	13.0	0
Drug offences	0	0	6	8	10	6	11	1	1	35.1	43	37.4	0
Other offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0
Total	3	9	26	18	21	13	20	2	3	31.8	115		0
Percentage	2.6	7.8	22.6	15.7	18.3	11.3	17.4	1.7	2.6			100.0	
Rate per 1,000 adult population	*	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0	0		0.2		

Age is at date of offence.

Rate per 1,000 adult population is based on the estimated resident population at 30 June 1999 (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3201.0, *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories*).

\* No rate is calculated for this age group because the numbers of cases are too small to provide a meaningful comparison.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.25c Age by major offence charged. All defendants \*

Offence group	Age of all accused									Average age (years)	Total with information available		Information not available
	10-17	18 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 plus		Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	6	8	31	24	16	16	20	6	6	32.7	133	15.9	0
Sexual offences	0	5	17	22	24	21	18	5	6	34.7	118	14.1	0
Robbery and extortion	2	25	44	28	17	4	6	2	0	25.6	128	15.3	0
Burglary and break and enter	0	9	12	14	3	3	2	0	0	25.8	43	5.1	0
Fraud and misappropriation	0	0	2	2	4	6	12	2	1	40.5	29	3.5	0
Larceny and receiving	0	2	8	7	3	3	2	1	0	29.5	26	3.1	0
Property damage and environmental	0	0	3	8	4	0	1	0	0	28.6	16	1.9	2
Offences against good order	1	14	18	14	12	6	2	0	0	26.6	67	8.0	0
Drug offences	0	9	40	50	57	40	42	10	10	34.1	258	30.8	0
Other offences	0	2	9	5	1	1	3	0	0	28.1	21	2.5	0
Total	9	74	184	174	141	100	108	26	23	31.5	839		2
Percentage	1.1	8.8	21.9	20.7	16.8	11.9	12.9	3.1	2.7			100.0	
Rate per 1,000 adult population	**	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1		0.7		

\*The total in this table may be slightly greater than the sum of the male and female totals as sex is not always known even though age may be known. Corporate bodies are in the 'Information not available' category. Age is at date of offence.

Rate per 1,000 adult population is based on the estimated resident population at 30 June 1999 (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3201.0, *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories*).

\*\* No rate is calculated for this age group because the numbers of cases are too small to provide a meaningful comparison.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.26 Racial appearance of defendant by major offence charged

Offence group	Racial appearance		Total with information available		Information not available
	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	26	97	123	15.5	10
Sexual offences	10	104	114	14.4	4
Robbery and extortion	25	101	126	15.9	2
Burglary and break and enter	11	32	43	5.4	0
Fraud and misappropriation	0	15	15	1.9	14
Larceny and receiving	3	19	22	2.8	4
Damage property and environmental offences	5	11	16	2.0	2
Offences against good order	13	51	64	8.1	3
Drug offences	3	249	252	31.7	6
Other offences	2	17	19	2.4	2
Total	98	696	794		47
Percentage	12.3	87.7		100.0	
Rate per 1,000 population	8.7	0.7	0.7		

Racial appearance is derived from police Apprehension Reports, which reflect the opinion of the apprehending police officer.  
Rate per 1,000 population is based on the 1996 Census figures for resident persons aged 18 years and older. (Australian Bureau of Statistics catalogue no. 2020.0, *Indigenous Profile*)



Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.27 Residence of defendant by major offence charged -  
local government areas in metropolitan Adelaide\*

Offence group	Adelaide	Brighton	Burnside	Campbell- town	East Torrens	Elizabeth	Enfield	Gawler	Glenelg	Happy Valley	Henley & Grange	Hindmarsh & Woodville	Kensington & Norwood	Marion	Mitcham
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	4	0	3	1	0	4	6	4	1	0	0	8	1	4	2
Sexual offences	0	0	1	1	0	4	12	0	1	3	0	4	0	7	1
Robbery and extortion	2	1	2	0	0	3	8	1	0	1	2	10	0	8	0
Burglary and break and enter	1	0	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	1	0	3	1	0	0
Fraud and misappropriation	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Larceny and receiving	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Damage property and environmental offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Offences against good order	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	2	3	0	2	2
Drug offences	1	3	3	3	1	7	37	2	1	0	4	18	0	12	4
Other offences	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	10	5	11	8	1	21	81	9	3	5	8	48	2	36	11
Percentage	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.2	4.4	16.8	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	10.0	0.4	7.5	2.3
Rate per 1,000 adult population	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2

\* The local government area of 'Happy Valley' is now identified separately. Prior to 1989, it was included in 'other country'. The Hindmarsh and Woodville Councils amalgamated during 1993. Rates per 1,000 adult population have been derived from preliminary estimates of the resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas as at June 1997. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3235.4, *Population by age and sex, South Australia*.) Local government areas reflect the boundaries in place prior to the major amalgamations which resulted in the creation of much larger LGA's.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.27 Residence of defendant by major offence charged -  
local government areas in metropolitan Adelaide (continued)

Offence group	Munno Para	Noarlunga	Payneham	Port Adelaide	Prospect	Salisbury	Stirling	St Peters	Tea Tree Gully	Thebarton	Unley	Walkerville	West Torrens	Willunga	Total
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	3	6	3	1	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	66
Sexual offences	2	9	0	1	0	5	0	0	1	0	3	2	3	0	60
Robbery and extortion	2	3	1	4	0	13	0	0	6	0	2	0	3	0	72
Burglary and break and enter	2	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	25
Fraud and misappropriation	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	0	21
Larceny and receiving	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	13
Damage property and envi- ronmental offences	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	9
Offences against good order	1	8	2	1	4	5	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	41
Drug offences	2	13	1	9	2	18	3	0	7	2	2	0	5	5	165
Other offences	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	10
Total	15	44	9	18	6	57	3	1	28	5	10	4	16	7	482
Percentage	3.1	9.1	1.9	3.7	1.2	11.8	0.6	0.2	5.8	1.0	2.1	0.8	3.3	1.5	100.0
Rate per 1,000 adult population	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6

Rates per 1,000 adult population have been derived from preliminary estimates of the resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas as at June 1997. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3235.4, *Population by age and sex, South Australia*.) Local government areas reflect the boundaries in place prior to the major amalgamations which resulted in the creation of much larger LGA's.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.28 Residence of defendant by major offence charged -  
local government areas outside metropolitan Adelaide

Offence group	Mount Gambier	Riverland	Port Lincoln	Port Augusta	Port Pirie	Whyalla	Cooper Pedy	Far North	Ceduna	Murray Bridge	Other country*	No fixed place of abode	Interstate or overseas	Unknown	Total
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	4	4	3	2	2	4	1	4	0	5	17	12	6	3	67
Sexual offences	5	1	3	5	2	7	1	8	1	1	14	4	5	1	58
Robbery and extortion	5	2	0	3	3	4	0	0	0	1	4	25	3	6	56
Burglary and break and enter	3	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	0	0	18
Fraud and misappropriation	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	8
Larceny and receiving	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	4	13
Damage property and environmental offences	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	9
Offences against good order	1	3	0	2	0	3	0	1	1	1	7	2	3	2	26
Drug offences	4	8	4	2	3	3	0	0	0	4	31	9	20	5	93
Other offences	0	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	11
Total	25	29	14	19	11	21	2	14	2	13	81	65	40	23	359
Percentage	7.0	8.1	3.9	5.3	3.1	5.8	0.6	3.9	0.6	3.6	22.6	18.1	11.1	6.4	100.0
Rate per 1,000 adult population	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.5				1.2

\*Prior to 1989, this category included Happy Valley. This is now separately identified in Table 3.32 for metropolitan Adelaide. Since 1991, the local government areas of Ceduna and Murray Bridge have been identified separately. Previously they were included in 'other country'.

Rates per 1,000 adult population have been derived from preliminary estimates of the resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas as at June 1997. (Australian Bureau of Statistics, catalogue no. 3235.4, *Population by age and sex, South Australia*.) Local government areas reflect the boundaries in place prior to the major amalgamations which resulted in the creation of much larger LGA's.

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.29 Prior criminal convictions and prior imprisonments of defendant by major offence charged

Offence group	Number of prior convictions as juvenile or adult							One or more previous imprisonments		Total with information available		Information not available
	No prior convictions	1	2 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 49	50 or more	Average	Number	Percentage of offence group	Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	26	9	21	18	43	16	22.3	47	35.3	133	15.9	0
Sexual offences	33	11	26	19	28	1	10.2	19	16.1	118	14.1	0
Robbery and extortion	25	9	5	11	60	18	28.2	65	50.8	128	15.3	0
Burglary and break and enter	3	2	4	4	25	5	26.3	27	62.8	43	5.1	0
Fraud and misappropriation	14	4	5	2	3	1	16.0	4	13.8	29	3.5	0
Larceny and receiving	4	2	2	6	8	4	23.0	11	42.3	26	3.1	0
Property damage and environmental	2	2	1	1	8	2	20.6	9	56.2	16	1.9	2
Offences against good order	9	6	9	7	31	5	20.5	28	41.8	67	8.0	0
Drug offences	63	16	53	44	74	8	14.0	62	24.0	258	30.8	0
Other offences	2	0	3	2	5	9	50.0	17	81.0	21	2.5	0
Total	181	61	129	114	285	69	19.9	289	34.4	839		2
Percentage	21.6	7.3	15.4	13.6	34.0	8.2					100.0	

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.30 Bail status following the final committal hearing by major offence charged

Offence group	On bail	In custody	Total with information available		Information not available
			Number	Percentage	
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	84	44	128	16.5	5
Sexual offences	92	23	115	14.8	3
Robbery and extortion	59	68	127	16.3	1
Burglary and break and enter	21	20	41	5.3	2
Fraud and misappropriation	27	2	29	3.7	0
Larceny and receiving	15	9	24	3.1	2
Property damage and environmental	11	6	17	2.2	1
Offences against good order	34	10	44	5.7	23
Drug offences	199	35	234	30.1	24
Other offences	4	14	18	2.3	3
Total	546	231	777		64
Percentage	70.3	29.7		100.0	

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.31 Final plea of defendant by major offence charged

Offence group	Final plea			Total	
	Guilty	Not guilty	No plea	Number	Percentage
Offences against the person (excluding sexual offences)	49	75	9	133	15.8
Sexual offences	36	75	7	118	14.0
Robbery and extortion	66	61	1	128	15.2
Burglary and break and enter	23	20	0	43	5.1
Fraud and misappropriation	18	10	1	29	3.4
Larceny and receiving	19	4	3	26	3.1
Property damage and environmental	10	7	1	18	2.1
Offences against good order	12	8	47	67	8.0
Drug offences	182	70	6	258	30.7
Other offences	18	2	1	21	2.5
Total	433	332	76	841	
Percentage	51.5	39.5	9.0		100.0

Supreme and District Courts of South Australia  
1 January - 31 December 1999

TABLE 3.32 Month case finalised by final plea, Supreme Court

Final plea	Month case finalised												Total	
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Number	Percentage
Guilty	0	2	2	3	1	1	4	0	0	2	3	1	19	28.4
Not guilty	2	0	4	5	3	6	4	5	2	3	4	4	42	62.7
No plea	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	6	9.0
Total	2	3	6	9	4	8	8	5	4	5	8	5	67	
Percentage	3.0	4.5	9.0	13.4	6.0	11.9	11.9	7.5	6.0	7.5	11.9	7.5		100.0

TABLE 3.33 Month case finalised by final plea, District Court

Final plea	Month case finalised												Total	
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Number	Percentage
Guilty	22	32	44	41	40	29	33	31	39	40	30	33	414	53.5
Not guilty	18	22	35	25	19	31	24	20	27	24	23	22	290	37.5
No plea	2	3	3	6	12	1	13	7	10	6	6	1	70	9.0
Total	42	57	82	72	71	61	70	58	76	70	59	56	774	
Percentage	5.4	7.4	10.6	9.3	9.2	7.9	9.0	7.5	9.8	9.0	7.6	7.2		100.0

